

Acquiring the evidence: Guidelines



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<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>

Objectives

- * This presentation aims to explain PubMed search strategies to reach the required evidence.
- * At the end of this session, the participants are expected to;
 - * Explain and discuss search methods used in PubMed
 - * Explain and discuss the use of Boolean operators,
 - * Explain and discuss the use of wildcards,
 - * Explain and discuss the use of search tags
 - * Explain and discuss the use of MeSH terms in PubMed
 - * Explain and discuss the use of clinical queries in PubMed

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>

- * Available to the public online since 1996, PubMed was developed and is maintained by the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI), at the U.S. National Library of Medicine (NLM), located at the National Institutes of Health (NIH).
- * The total number of publications in the PubMed surpasses 30 million
- * Beware! In this magnitude of papers, you may find articles supporting almost any hypothesis!

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/about/>

MEDLINE, PubMed, and PubMed Central

- * MEDLINE[®] is the National Library of Medicine[®] (NLM[®]) journal citation database. Started in the 1960s, it now provides more than 26 million references to biomedical and life sciences journal articles back to 1946. MEDLINE includes citations from more than 5,200 scholarly journals published around the world.
- * PubMed has been available since 1996. Its more than 31 million references include the MEDLINE database plus other types of citations. Includes approximately 30,000 journal records.
- * PMC (PubMed Central) launched in 2000 as a **free archive for full-text** biomedical and life sciences journal articles. PMC is a repository for journal literature deposited by participating publishers, as well as for author manuscripts that have been submitted in compliance with the NIH Public Access Policy and similar policies of other research funding agencies.

<https://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/difference.html>

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**Publication
date**

[1 year](#)

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Default order

Send to:

Search results

Items: 1 to 20 of 875985

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 43800 Next > Last >>

[Diabetes insipidus: The other diabetes](#)

1. Sanjay Kalra, Abdul Hamid Zargar, Sunil M. Jain, Bipin Sethi, Subhankar Chowdhury, Awadhesh Kumar Singh, Nihal Thomas, A. G. Unnikrishnan, Piya Ballani Thakkar, Harshad Malve

Indian J Endocrinol Metab. 2016 Jan-Feb; 20(1): 9–21. doi: 10.4103/2230-8210.172273

PMCID: PMC4743391

[Article](#) [PubReader](#) [Citation](#)



diabetes



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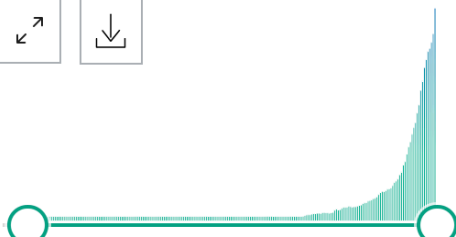
Sorted by: Most recent ↓

D

MY NCBI FILTERS

791,561 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



Measuring complications of serious pediatric emergencies using ICD

1 Michelson KA, Dart AH, Bachur RG, Mahajan P, Finkelstein JA.

Cite

Health Serv Res. 2020 Dec 29. doi: 10.1111/1475-6773.13615. Online ahead of print.

PMID: 33374034

Share

We included 16 serious conditions: appendicitis, bacterial meningitis, compartment syndrome, onset **diabetic** ketoacidosis (DKA), ectopic pregnancy, empyema, encephalitis, intussusception, mastoiditis, myocarditis, orbital cellulitis, ovarian torsion, sepsis, septic arthritis.

Get an NCBI account

- * Store and save your database searches, and update them.
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- * Pick favorite highlighting color in My NCBI preferences.
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- * Use My NCBI's recent activity feature to view searches you did up to 6 months ago when using your My NCBI account.
- * Save your “authored” references (journal articles, books, meetings, patents and presentations) in My Bibliography.

You may log in with Google

The screenshot shows the top portion of the NCBI PMC website. At the top, there is a dark blue navigation bar with the NCBI logo, "Resources" and "How To" dropdown menus, and user account information including the email "zakeriya.akturk@gmail.com", "My NCBI", and "Sign Out" links. Below this is a search bar with "PMC" selected in a dropdown menu and a "Search" button. To the right of the search bar are links for "Advanced" and "Journal list", and a "Help" link. A secondary navigation bar contains dropdown menus for "About PMC", "For Publishers", "Related Resources", and "COVID-19 Initiative".

PMC Overview

PubMed Central® (PMC) is a free full-text archive of biomedical and life sciences journal literature at the U.S. National Institutes of Health's National Library of Medicine (NIH/NLM). In keeping with NLM's legislative mandate to collect and preserve the biomedical literature, PMC serves as a digital counterpart to NLM's extensive print journal collection.

PMC was developed and is managed by NLM's National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI).

How to search PubMed?

- * Best Match sort order uses a state-of-the-art machine learning algorithm to place the most relevant citations at the top of your results.
- * An autocomplete feature displays suggestions as you type your search terms. This feature is based on PubMed query log analysis.
- * A spell checking feature suggests alternative spellings for search terms that may include misspellings.
- * A citation sensor displays suggested results for searches that include terms characteristic of citation searching, e.g., author names, journal titles, publication dates, and article titles.

Similar articles

- * Similar articles are displayed in ranked order from most to least relevant, with the "linked from" citation displayed first.
- * Similar articles are generated by comparing words from the title, abstract, and MeSH terms using a word-weighted algorithm.
- * Filters are not activated for similar articles.
- * You can refine the list of similar articles using your search History, where the similar articles retrieval is represented as a list of PMIDs.

diabetes

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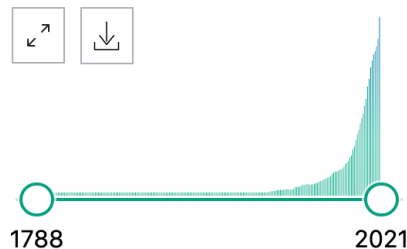
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791,736 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



[Recent Therapeutic Interventions of Fenugreek Seed: A Mechanistic Approach.](#)

1 Idris S, Mishra A, Khushtar M.

Cite [Drug Res \(Stuttg\). 2020 Dec 30. doi: 10.1055/a-1320-0479. Online ahead of print.](#)

[PMID: 33378775](#)

Share

Fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) or methi is from the Leguminosae family and are primarily known for its anti-**diabetic** and hypocholesterolemic activities. The germinated fenugreek seeds were used in the treatment of E.coli infection in Germany and France. ...Flavonoid ...

Similar articles

Flavone C-glycosides from seeds of fenugreek, *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L.

Rayyan S, Fossen T, Andersen ØM.

J Agric Food Chem. 2010 Jun 23;58(12):7211-7. doi: 10.1021/jf100848c.

PMID: 20486688

Fenugreek.

[No authors listed]

2020 Nov 16. Drugs and Lactation Database (LactMed) [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); 2006-.

PMID: 30000838 **Free Books & Documents.** Review.

Advances on application of fenugreek seeds as functional foods: Pharmacology, clinical application, products, patents and market.

Yao D, Zhang B, Zhu J, Zhang Q, Hu Y, Wang S, Wang Y, Cao H, Xiao J.

Crit Rev Food Sci Nutr. 2020;60(14):2342-2352. doi: 10.1080/10408398.2019.1635567. Epub 2019 Jul 9.

PMID: 31286789 Review.

Searching by date

- * Click and drag the sliders on the Results by Year timeline to change the date range for your search.
- * The Results by Year timeline counts all publication dates for a citation as supplied by the publisher. These dates may span more than one year.

diabetes

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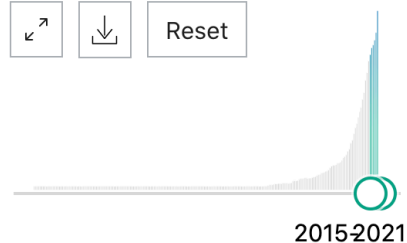
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268,226 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



[Recent Therapeutic Interventions of Fenugreek Seed: A Mechanistic Approach.](#)

1 Idris S, Mishra A, Khushtar M.

Cite [Drug Res \(Stuttg\). 2020 Dec 30. doi: 10.1055/a-1320-0479. Online ahead of print.](#)

[PMID: 33378775](#)

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Fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) or methi is from the Leguminosae family and are primarily known for its anti-**diabetic** and hypocholesterolemic activities. The germinated fenugreek seeds were used in the treatment of E.coli infection in Germany and France. ...Flavonoid ...



Using the search builder

* Click Advanced search and use the search builder.




PubMed Advanced Search Builder

Add terms to the query box

All Fields  Enter a search term **ADD** 

Affiliation
✓ All Fields
Author
Author - Corporate
Author - First
Author - Identifier
Author - Last
Book
Conflict of Interest Statements
Date - Completion
Date - Create

Show Index

Search 

Boolean operators and wildcard

- * Boolean operators: AND, OR, NOT
(must be capitalized)
- * Wildcard: *

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ULC7ICoRkH8>

AND is the default boolean operator



diabetes fenugreek



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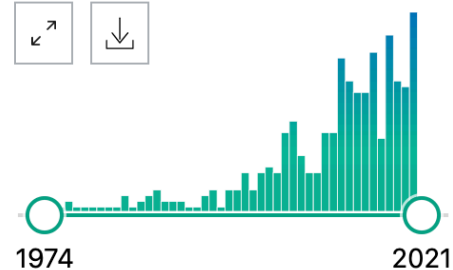
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332 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



TEXT AVAILABILITY

Abstract

[Recent Therapeutic Interventions of Fenugreek Seed: A Mechanistic Approach.](#)

1 Idris S, Mishra A, Khushtar M.

Cite [Drug Res \(Stuttg\)](#). 2020 Dec 30. doi: 10.1055/a-1320-0479. Online ahead of print.

PMID: 33378775

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Fenugreek seeds have widespread relations with Ayurveda, Unani, and Arabic medicine. The seeds were useful for the treatment and prevention of different ailments. **Fenugreek** (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) or methi is from the Leguminosae family and are primarily ...

[4-Hydroxyisoleucine relieves inflammation through iRhom2-dependent pathway in co-cultured macrophages and adipocytes with LPS stimulation.](#)

2



diabetes AND fenugreek



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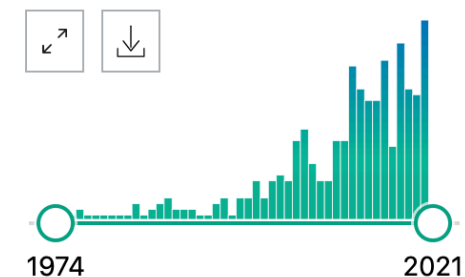
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TEXT AVAILABILITY

Abstract

332 results

[Recent Therapeutic Interventions of Fenugreek Seed: A Mechanistic Approach.](#)

1 Idris S, Mishra A, Khushtar M.

Cite [Drug Res \(Stuttg\)](#). 2020 Dec 30. doi: 10.1055/a-1320-0479. Online ahead of print.
PMID: 33378775

Share **Fenugreek** seeds have widespread relations with Ayurveda, Unani, and Arabic medicine. The seeds were useful for the treatment and prevention of different ailments. **Fenugreek** (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) or methi is from the Leguminosae family and are primarily ...

[4-Hydroxyisoleucine relieves inflammation through iRhom2-dependent pathway in co-cultured macrophages and adipocytes with LPS stimulation.](#)

2

Wildcard*

diab* AND fenugreek



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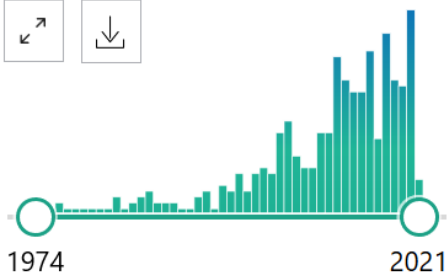
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338 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



[Effect of **fenugreek** on hyperglycaemia and hyperlipidemia in **diabetes** and prediabetes: A meta-analysis.](#)

1

Cite Gong J, Fang K, Dong H, Wang D, Hu M, Lu F.

J Ethnopharmacol. 2016 Dec 24;194:260-268. doi: 10.1016/j.jep.2016.08.003. Epub 2016 Aug 2.

Share PMID: 27496582 [Review](#).

ETHNOPHARMACOLOGICAL RELEVANCE: **Fenugreek** is a widely used herb for the treatment of **diabetes** mellitus (DM) but the effects in randomized controlled trials (RCTs) were controversial. Therefore, a meta-analysis was conducted to estimate the overall effects of **fenu** ...

- * Prevent*

- * Prevention
- * Preventable
- * Preventive

- * Diarrh*

- * Diarrhea
- * Diarrhoea
- * Diarrheal
- * Diarrhoeal

Using quotes

"fenugreek for diabetes mellitus"



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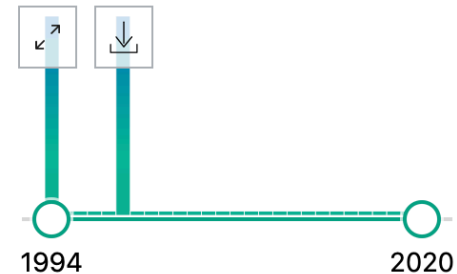
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2 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



TEXT AVAILABILITY

Abstract

Fenugreek in diabetes mellitus.

1 Puri D.

Cite [J Assoc Physicians India. 1999 Feb;47\(2\):255-6.](#)

Share [PMID: 10999114](#) [No abstract available.](#)

Fenugreek in diabetes mellitus.

2 Pavithran K.

Cite [J Assoc Physicians India. 1994 Jul;42\(7\):584.](#)

Share [PMID: 7868541](#) [No abstract available.](#)

OR



diabetes OR fenugreek OR "aloe vera"



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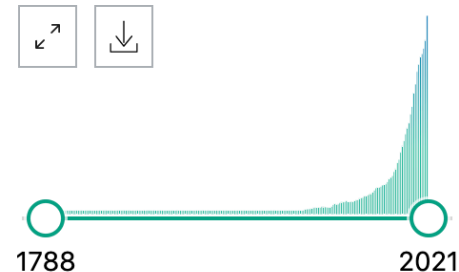
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794,167 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



Recent Therapeutic Interventions of Fenugreek Seed: A Mechanistic Approach.

1 Idris S, Mishra A, Khushtar M.

Cite [Drug Res \(Stuttg\)](#). 2020 Dec 30. doi: 10.1055/a-1320-0479. Online ahead of print.

PMID: 33378775

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Fenugreek seeds have widespread relations with Ayurveda, Unani, and Arabic medicine. The seeds were useful for the treatment and prevention of different ailments. **Fenugreek** (**Trigonella foenum-graecum**) or methi is from the Leguminosae family and are primarily ...

A Meta-Analysis of Prognostic Factors in Patients with Posterior Circulation Stroke after Mechanical Thrombectomy.

2

TEXT AVAILABILITY

Abstract

diabetes AND fenugreek AND "aloe vera":

7



diabetes AND fenugreek AND "aloe vera"



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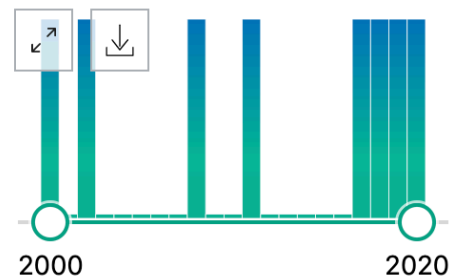
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Display options

MY NCBI FILTERS

7 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



[Optimization of a process for microgreen and fruit-based functional beverage.](#)

1
Cite Sharma P, Sharma A, Rasane P, Dey A, Choudhury A, Singh J, Kaur S, Dhawan K, Kaur D. *An Acad Bras Cienc.* 2020 Oct 23;92(3):e20190596. doi: 10.1590/0001-3765202020190596. eCollection 2020.

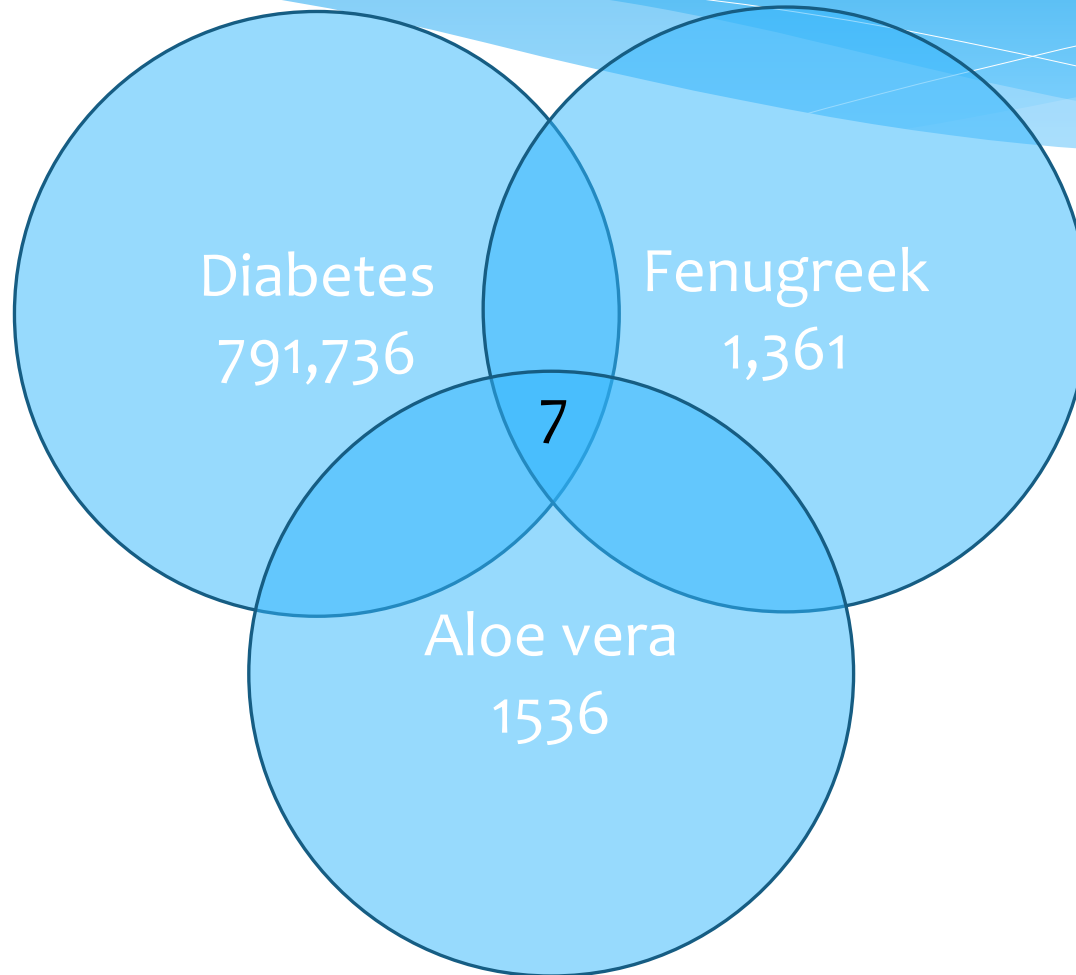
Share PMID: 33111819 **Free article.**

Microgreen based functional juice blends containing **fenugreek** (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*), kinnow mandarin (*Citrus reticulata*) and **aloe vera** (*Aloe brobadensis*) in different ratios were blended with sorbitol and stevia. ...The optimized microgree ...

TEXT AVAILABILITY

[A Randomized Controlled Trial of a Herbal Compound for Improving Metabolic](#)

diabetes OR fenugreek OR "aloe vera": 794,167



diabetes AND "aloe vera" NOT fenugreek

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National Center for Biotechnology Information

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PubMed.gov

diabetes AND "aloe vera" NOT fenugreek



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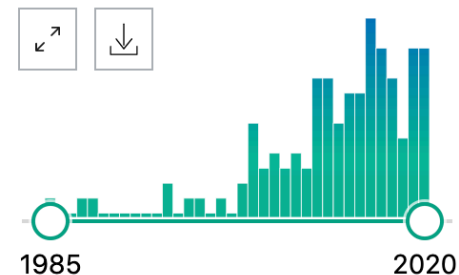
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MY NCBI FILTERS

118 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



TEXT AVAILABILITY

Abstract

Antidiabetic Activity of Aloe vera Leaves.

1 Muñiz-Ramirez A, Perez RM, Garcia E, Garcia FE.

Cite Evid Based Complement Alternat Med. 2020 May 24;2020:6371201. doi: 10.1155/2020/6371201. eCollection 2020.

Share PMID: 32565868 **Free PMC article.**

For this, the plant was dried, ground, and subsequently macerated with methanol. **Aloe vera** methanol extract (AVM) significantly decreased the formation of AGEs, as well as the formation of fructosamine, CML, and carbonyl protein. ...As regards the content of thiol g ...

The pharmacology, toxicology and therapeutic potential of anthraquinone

Search field tags

Affiliation [AD]

All Fields [ALL]

Article Identifier [AID]

Author [AU]

Author Identifier [AUID]

Book [BOOK]

Comment Correction Type

Completion Date [DCOM]

Conflict of Interest Statement
[COIS]

Corporate Author [CN]

Create Date [CRDT]

EC/RN Number [RN]

Editor [ED]

Entry Date [EDAT]

Filter [FILTER] [SB]

First Author Name [1AU]

Full Author Name [FAU]

Full Investigator Name [FIR]

Grant Number [GR]

Investigator [IR]

ISBN [ISBN]

Issue [IP]

Journal [TA]

Language [LA]

Last Author Name [LASTAU]

Location ID [LID]

MeSH Date [MHDA]

MeSH Major Topic [MAJR]

MeSH Subheadings [SH]

MeSH Terms [MH]

Modification Date [LR]

NLM Unique ID [JID]

Other Term [OT]

Owner

Pagination [PG]

Personal Name as Subject [PS]

Pharmacological Action [PA]

Place of Publication [PL]

PMCID and MID

PMID [PMID]

Publication Date [DP]

Publication Type [PT]

Publisher [PUBN]

Secondary Source ID [SI]

Subset [SB]

Supplementary Concept [NM]

Text Words [TW]

Title [TI]

Title/Abstract [TIAB]

Transliterated Title [TT]

Volume [VI]

Search in the title diabetes [ti] AND fenugreek [ti]

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diabetes [ti] AND fenugreek [ti]



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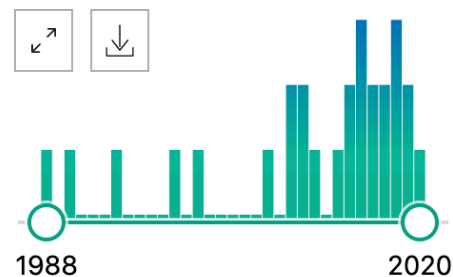
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26 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



TEXT AVAILABILITY

Abstract

The effect of fenugreek seed supplementation on serum irisin levels, blood pressure, and liver and kidney function in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus: A parallel randomized clinical trial.

1

Cite

Hadi A, Arab A, Hajianfar H, Talaei B, Miraghajani M, Babajafari S, Marx W, Tavakoly R.

Share

Complement Ther Med. 2020 Mar;49:102315. doi: 10.1016/j.ctim.2020.102315. Epub 2020 Feb 1.

PMID: 32147060 Clinical Trial.

Trigonella foenum-graceum seed (Fenugreek) hydroalcoholic extract improved the oxidative stress status in a rat model of diabetes-induced memory impairment.

2

Cite

Author search

Akturk, Zekeriya[au]

National Library of Medicine
National Center for Biotechnology Information

zekeriya.akturk@...



Akturk, Zekeriya[au]



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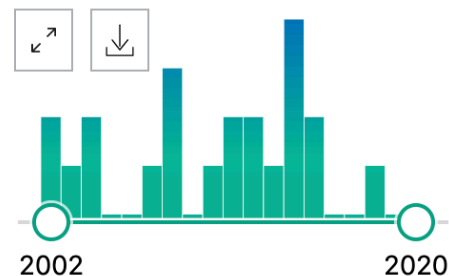
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21 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



[Delayed diagnosis of a case of Zenker's diverticulum. What may happen when a family physician does not visit his family physician.](#)

1

Cite

Akturk Z, Ulas AB, Eroglu A.

Share

Eur J Gen Pract. 2018 Dec;24(1):151-154. doi: 10.1080/13814788.2018.1464556.

PMID: 29726737 **Free PMC article.**

[Patient satisfaction with family practice in Turkey: Three-year trend from 2010 to 2012.](#)

2

Cite

Aktürk Z, Ateşoğlu D, Çiftçi E.

Share

Eur J Gen Pract. 2015;21(4):238-45. doi: 10.3109/13814788.2015.1048681. Epub 2015 Jul 24.

TEXT AVAILABILITY

Abstract

Filters

- * Run a search in PubMed.
- * Click the filter you would like to activate from the sidebar. A check mark will appear next to the activated filter(s).
- * Subsequent searches will be filtered until the selected filters are turned off, or until your browser data is cleared.



ARTICLE TYPE

SPECIES

LANGUAGE

SEX

SUBJECT

JOURNAL

AGE

Indonesian

Italian

Japanese

Kinyarwanda

Korean

Latin

Latvian

Lithuanian

Macedonian

Malay

Malayalam

Cancel

Show

PubMed Clinical Queries

- * One benefit of PubMed is its ability to yield productive searches without requiring familiarity with the Medical Subject Heading (MeSH) vocabulary that is the basis of Medline citation indexing.
- * The clinical queries function extends this benefit by filtering retrieval to a smaller subset of methodologically sound studies meeting evidence-based standards in 4 categories relevant to adult general medicine: **treatment, diagnosis, etiology, and prognosis.**

- * *A 62 year old man presents for routine follow up of hypogonadism. After an attempt at transdermal patch treatment resulted in excessive skin irritation, he has been receiving periodic testosterone enanthate injections.*
- * *He recently heard about a testosterone gel preparation that would be more convenient for him, and wonders if it would be an effective alternative. You conduct a quick search to find information from well designed studies.*



Search

Advanced

PubMed® comprises more than 30 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.



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- Clinical Queries
- Single Citation Matcher



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Explore

- MeSH Database
- Journals



PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to [specific clinical research areas](#). For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

COVID-19 Articles

Category:

Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

testosterone gel hypogonadism



Search

COVID-19 Articles

Category:

Treatment



This column displays citations about the 2019 novel coronavirus filtered by research topic categories. See more [filter information](#).

Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Therapy



Scope:

Narrow



5 of 77 results

Testosterone replacement in hypogonadal men during inpatient rehabilitation following traumatic brain injury: Results from a double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical pilot study.

Ripley DL, et al. NeuroRehabilitation. 2020. PMID: 32250330

Clinical Trial.

Testosterone for Androgen Deficiency-Like Symptoms in Men Without Pathologic Hypogonadism: A Randomized, Placebo-

Background: Endocrinopathy, including hypogonadism, is common following traumatic brain injury (TBI). Prior evidence suggests hypogonadism is associated with poorer function.

Objective: Determine the feasibility, safety, and efficacy of testosterone (T) therapy in hypogonadal men following TBI in acute rehabilitation.

Design: Randomized, double blind, placebo-controlled pilot trial.

Setting: Inpatient rehabilitation brain injury unit.

Participants: Men ages 18 -65, post moderate to severe TBI receiving inpatient rehabilitation.

Interventions: Transdermal T gel or placebo.

Main outcome measures: Revised FIM™ score, strength, adverse events.

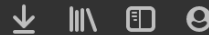
Results: Of 498 screened, 70 participants were enrolled, and 22 meeting all criteria were randomized into placebo (n = 10) or physiologic T therapy (n = 12). There was no significant difference between groups in rate of improvement on the FIM™ (intercepts $t = -0.31$, $p = 0.7593$, or slopes $t = 0.61$, $p = 0.5472$). The Treatment group demonstrated the greatest absolute improvement in FIM™ scores and grip strength compared to Placebo or Normal T groups. There was no difference in adverse events between groups. Percentage of time with agitation or aggression was highest in the Placebo group.

Conclusions: Although there were no significant differences in rates of recovery, treatment group subjects showed greater absolute functional and strength improvement compared to the Placebo or Normal T groups.

- * The clinical queries feature of PubMed is a useful resource for rapidly filtering and displaying methodologically sound and clinically relevant citations on treatment, diagnosis, etiology, and prognosis from the Medline database.
- * It has considerable utility for busy clinicians needing rapid access to original study data to support clinical decisions.
- * Among its limitations are the incomplete access to full text articles and the lack of a critical appraisal component for selected citations.

MeSH Search

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov



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- * Let us say we want to find articles about giving flu vaccines to people with egg allergies.
- * The search term flu vaccines will return the MeSH term Influenza Vaccines.

MeSH

MeSH 

flu vaccines

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Full 

Send to: 

Influenza Vaccines

Vaccines used to prevent infection by viruses in the family ORTHOMYXOVIRIDAE. It includes both killed and attenuated vaccines. The composition of the vaccines is changed each year in response to antigenic shifts and changes in prevalence of influenza virus strains. The flu vaccines may be mono- or multi-valent, which contains one or more INFLUENZAVIRUS A and INFLUENZAVIRUS B strains.

Year introduced: 2005 (1963)

- * In the MeSH database, terms are arranged hierarchically by subject categories with more specific terms arranged beneath broader terms.
- * You will notice that Influenza Vaccines is listed under Viral Vaccines, which is under Vaccines.
- * When we click Vaccines, it displays the variety of terms available under this concept.

- Vaccine, Quadrivalent Influenza

All MeSH Categories

Chemicals and Drugs Category

Complex Mixtures

Biological Products

Vaccines

Viral Vaccines

Influenza Vaccines

Vaccines	Toxoids	Vaccines, Virosome
<u>Alzheimer Vaccines</u>	<u>Diphtheria Toxoid +</u>	<u>Vaccines, Virus-Like Particle</u>
<u>Bacterial Vaccines</u>	<u>Staphylococcal Toxoid</u>	<u>Viral Vaccines</u>
<u>Anthrax Vaccines</u>	<u>Tetanus Toxoid +</u>	<u>Adenovirus Vaccines</u>
<u>Autovaccines</u>	<u>Vaccines, Attenuated</u>	<u>AIDS Vaccines</u>
<u>Brucella Vaccine</u>	<u>Vaccines, Combined</u>	<u>COVID-19 Vaccines</u>
<u>Cholera Vaccines</u>	<u>Diphtheria-Tetanus-acellula</u>	<u>Cytomegalovirus Vaccines</u>
<u>Diphtheria-Tetanus V</u>	<u>Diphtheria-Tetanus-Pertuss</u>	<u>Dengue Vaccines</u>
<u>Escherichia coli Vacc</u>	<u>Diphtheria-Tetanus Vaccine</u>	<u>Ebola Vaccines</u>
<u>Haemophilus Vaccine</u>	<u>Heptavalent Pneumococca</u>	<u>Herpesvirus Vaccines +</u>
<u>Lyme Disease Vaccir</u>	<u>Human Papillomavirus Rec</u>	<u>Influenza Vaccines</u>
<u>Meningococcal Vacci</u>	<u>11, 16, 18</u>	<u>Japanese Encephalitis Vaccines</u>
<u>Pertussis Vaccine +</u>	<u>Measles-Mumps-Rubella V</u>	<u>Measles Vaccine +</u>
<u>Plague Vaccine</u>	<u>Vaccines, Contraceptive</u>	<u>Mumps Vaccine +</u>
<u>Pseudomonas Vaccir</u>	<u>Vaccines, Inactivated</u>	<u>Papillomavirus Vaccines +</u>
<u>Rickettsial Vaccines</u>	<u>Poliovirus Vaccine, Inactiva</u>	<u>Parainfluenza Vaccines</u>
<u>Salmonella Vaccines</u>	<u>Vaccines, Live, Unattenuated</u>	<u>Poliovirus Vaccines +</u>
<u>Shigella Vaccines</u>	<u>Vaccines, Marker</u>	<u>Pseudorabies Vaccines</u>
<u>Staphylococcal Vacci</u>	<u>Vaccines, Subunit</u>	<u>Rabies Vaccines</u>
<u>Streptococcal Vaccin</u>	<u>ISCOMs</u>	<u>Respiratory Syncytial Virus Vacc</u>
<u>Tuberculosis Vaccine</u>	<u>Vaccines, Acellular +</u>	<u>Rotavirus Vaccines</u>
<u>Cancer Vaccines</u>	<u>Vaccines, Edible</u>	<u>Rubella Vaccine +</u>
<u>Fungal Vaccines</u>	<u>Vaccines, Synthetic</u>	<u>SAIDS Vaccines</u>
<u>Protozoan Vaccines</u>	<u>Vaccines, Conjugate</u>	<u>Smallpox Vaccine</u>
<u>Leishmaniasis Vaccir</u>	<u>Vaccines, DNA</u>	<u>Viral Hepatitis Vaccines +</u>
<u>Malaria Vaccines</u>	<u>Vaccines, Edible</u>	<u>West Nile Virus Vaccines</u>
		<u>Yellow Fever Vaccine</u>

- * We may limit our search by selecting the subheading adverse effects and click the button Add to search builder.

Vaccines

Suspensions of killed or attenuated microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa), antigenic proteins, synthetic constructs, or other bio-molecular derivatives, administered for the prevention, amelioration, or treatment of infectious and other diseases.

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> abnormalities | <input type="checkbox"/> drug effects | <input type="checkbox"/> physiology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> administration and dosage | <input type="checkbox"/> economics | <input type="checkbox"/> poisoning |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> adverse effects | <input type="checkbox"/> embryology | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control |

PubMed Search Builder

"Vaccines/adverse effects"
[Mesh]

Add to search builder AND

Search PubMed

YouTube Tutorial

Related information

PubMed

- * To further limit the articles on egg allergy, we may search egg allergy, which returns Egg Hypersensitivity. Now, we may add this term by clicking Add to search builder.

MeSH

[Create alert](#) [Limits](#) [Advanced](#) [Help](#)

Full

Egg Hypersensitivity
Allergic reaction to eggs that is triggered by the immune system.
Year introduced: 2002

PubMed Search Builder

```
("Vaccines/adverse effects" [Mesh]) AND "Egg Hypersensitivity" [Mesh]
```

* Now, if we click search, we will have a narrow number of targeted citations.

("Vaccines/adverse effects"[Mesh]) AND "Egg Hypersensitivity"[Mesh]



Search

[Advanced](#) [Create alert](#) [Create RSS](#)

[User Guide](#)

Save

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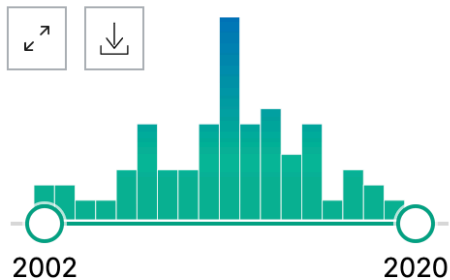
Sorted by: Most recent ↓

Display options

MY NCBI FILTERS

64 results

RESULTS BY YEAR



[Recommendations for Prevention and Control of Influenza in Children, 2019-2020.](#)

1

Cite

COMMITTEE ON INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Pediatrics. 2019 Oct;144(4):e20192478. doi: 10.1542/peds.2019-2478. Epub 2019 Sep 2.

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PMID: 31477606 [Free article.](#)



[The frequency of allergic reactions to the triple viral vaccine in 94 patients with egg allergy.](#)

2

The frequency of allergic reactions to the triple viral vaccine in 94 patients with egg allergy

- * **Objective:** To evaluate the frequency of reactions after the administration of triple viral vaccine (Measles, Mumps and Rubella, MMR) in an egg-allergic population. **Materials and methods:** We conducted a multi-center retrospective study (2014-2016) including patients with egg allergy who visited an allergology center and required the administration of the triple viral vaccine. **Results:** A total of 94 patients met the selection criteria. From these patients, 68.2% had cutaneous symptoms, 22.3% had an anaphylactic reaction, 5.3% had gastrointestinal symptoms, and 4.2% had respiratory egg-related symptoms. Regardless of the severity of their reaction to egg, all patients received the triple viral vaccine and in 100% of the cases, it was well tolerated. **Conclusion:** Although egg allergy is common in childhood, the risk of allergic reactions during the MMR vaccination in this population was similar to that in the general population, therefore, its use should not be deferred even in patients with a history of severe egg-related allergic reactions.

* Note the MeSH terms under each article.

MeSH terms

- > Child, Preschool
- > Egg Hypersensitivity / complications*
- > Female
- > Humans
- > Hypersensitivity / epidemiology*
- > Hypersensitivity / etiology*
- > Infant
- > Male
- > Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine / adverse effects*
- > Retrospective Studies

Summary

- * Boolean operators,
- * Wildcards,
- * Special search tags
- * MeSH terms
- * Clinical queries